

# PRODUCT/PROCESS CHANGE NOTIFICATION

PCN APM-MHD/10/4730 Notification Date 01/26/2010

Qualification of ASE Weihai (China) new subcontractor for products packaged in TO92 Halogen Free

#### **Table 1. Change Implementation Schedule**

Forecasted implementation date for change	19-Jan-2010
Forecasted availabillity date of samples for customer	19-Jan-2010
Forecasted date for <b>STMicroelectronics</b> change Qualification Plan results availability	19-Jan-2010
Estimated date of changed product first shipment	27-Apr-2010

#### **Table 2. Change Identification**

Product Identification (Product Family/Commercial Product)	All products assembled in TO92
Type of change	Package assembly location change
Reason for change	Production rationalization
Description of the change	Qualification of halogen free material set for TO92 package produced in ASE Weihai (China).
Product Line(s) and/or Part Number(s)	See attached
Description of the Qualification Plan	See attached
Change Product Identification	Marking on package: last 2 digits will become "GE" instead of "9Y".
Manufacturing Location(s)	

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Тэ	hla	2	lict	∧f	Attac	hments	
	DIE	J.	LISL	UI.	Allau		

Customer Part numbers list	
Qualification Plan results	

Customer Acknowledgement of Receipt	PCN APM-MHD/10/4730
Please sign and return to STMicroelectronics Sales Office	Notification Date 01/26/2010
□ Qualification Plan Denied	Name:
□ Qualification Plan Approved	Title:
	Company:
□ Change Denied	Date:
□ Change Approved	Signature:
Remark	
1	

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## **DOCUMENT APPROVAL**

Name	Function
Gilot, Yves	Division Marketing Manager
Kaire, Jean-Claude	Division Product Manager
Paccard, Francoise	Division Q.A. Manager

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# **Reliability and Qualification Report**

Halogen free TO92 packaged in ASE Weihai (China)

#### PCN APM-MHD/10/4730

**General Information** 

Product Line B831/0431

Commercial product TS831-5/Z-AP, TL431CZ

Product Description Supervisor, Voltage reference

Product Group APM

Product division Standard Ic's

Package TO92

Silicon Process technology Hf2CMOS, Bipolar

Locations							
Wafer fab	Ang Mo Kio (Singapore)						
Assembly plant	ASE Weihai						
Final Test plant	ASE Weihai						

#### **DOCUMENT INFORMATION**

Version	Date	Pages	Prepared by	Approved by	Comment
1.0	23-Sept-2008	5	JM Bugnard	F Paccard	First issue

Note: This report is a summary of the reliability trials performed in good faith by STMicroelectronics in order to evaluate the potential reliability risks during the product life using a set of defined test methods.

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**1 RELIABILITY AND QUALIFICATION EVALUATION OVERVIEW** 

## 1.1 Objectives

Aim of this report is to present the results of the reliability evaluations performed on B831 and 0431 test vehicles to qualify halogen free material set for package TO92 produced in ASE Weihai.

## 1.2 Conclusion

All results are inside ST specification and TO92 with halogen free material set below described in ASE Weihai is qualified for AMPS BU.

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2 DEVICES TRACABILITY

## 2.1 Devices description

B831: The TS831 is an ultra low power integrated circuit incorporating a high stability band-gap voltage reference and a comparator with an open drain output.

The threshold voltage is set at 4.33V for TS831-5, 4.5V for TS831-4 and 2.71V for TS831-3 by internal thermally matched resistors. The comparator exhibits a 20µs response (with 10mV overdrive) and has an open drain output active when input voltage is lower than the threshold. An internal hysteresis, 100mV for TS831-4 / TS831-5 and 60mV for TS831-3, increases the comparator's noise margin and prevents false reset operation.

0431: The TL431 is a programmable shunt voltage reference with guaranteed temperature stability over the entire operating temperature range. The output voltage may be set to any value between 2.5 V and 36 V with two external resistors.

The TL431 operates with a wide current range from 1 to 100 mA with a typical dynamic impedance of 0.22 ohm.

#### 2.2 Wafer fabrication information

TV	B831	0431	
Wafer fabrication location	AMK6	AMK6	
Technology	HF2CMOS	Bipolar	
Die size (µm)	1.50x134mm	1.22x0.90mm	
Passivation type	Nitride+Pvapox	Nitride	

## 2.3 Assembly information

TV	B831	0431			
Assembly site	ASE Weihai ASE Weil				
Package description	TO92	TO92			
Molding compound	KCC KTMC 1050GD				
Frame material	copper				
Die attach process	Epoxy glue				
Die attach material	amicon c990j ablestick				
Wires material & diameter	1mil				
Lead finishing	Sn				

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**3 RELIABILITY TESTS RESULTS** 

# 3.1 Test vehicle

Lot #	Process/ Package	Product Line	Comments
1	HF2CMOS/TO92	B831	
2	Bipolar/TO92	0431	
3			

Detailed results in below chapter will refer to P/N and Lot #.

## 3.2 Test plan and results summary

Test	РС	C Std ref. Conditions SS S		Steps	Fá	Failure/SS		Note	
1621	FC	Stu Tel.	Conditions	33	33 Steps		Lot 4		Note
Die Orie	ntec	l Tests							
		JESD22			168 H	0/78	0/78		
HTB	Ν	A-108	Tj = 125℃, BIAS	156	500 H	0/78	0/78		
		71 100			1000 H	0/78	0/78		
<b>Package</b>	Ori	ented Tests		·	•		-		
AC	V	JESD22	Pa=2Atm / Ta=121℃	156	168 H	0/78	0/78		
٨٥	'	A-102	1 a=2Atiii/ 1a=121 C	240 H	0/78	0/78			
		JESD22			100 cy	0/78	0/78		
TC	Υ	A-104	Ta = -65℃ to 150℃	156	200 cy	0/78	0/78		
		7104			500 cy	0/78	0/78		
		JESD22			168 H	0/78			
THB	Υ	A-101	Ta = 85℃, RH = 85%, BIAS	78	500 H	0/78			
		77 101			1000 H	0/78			
Other Te	Other Tests								
WBS	N	AECQ100-001		30	N/A	Χ			See preliminary
WBP	N	MILSTD883 Method 2011		30	N/A	Х			result from assy report in chapter 6
SD		JESD22 B102		20	N/A	Χ			

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4 ANNEXES

## 4.1 Tests Description

Test name	Description	Purpose
Die Oriented		
HTOL High Temperature Operating Life HTB High Temperature Bias	The device is stressed in static or dynamic configuration, approaching the operative max. absolute ratings in terms of junction temperature and bias condition.	To determine the effects of bias conditions and temperature on solid state devices over time. It simulates the devices' operating condition in an accelerated way.  The typical failure modes are related to, silicon degradation, wire-bonds degradation, oxide faults.
HTRB High Temperature Reverse Bias HTFB / HTGB High Temperature Forward (Gate) Bias	The device is stressed in static configuration, trying to satisfy as much as possible the following conditions: low power dissipation; max. supply voltage compatible with diffusion process and internal circuitry limitations;	To determine the effects of bias conditions and temperature on solid state devices over time. It simulates the devices' operating condition in an accelerated way.  To maximize the electrical field across either reverse-biased junctions or dielectric layers, in order to investigate the failure modes linked to mobile contamination, oxide ageing, layout sensitivity to surface effects.
HTSL High Temperature Storage Life	The device is stored in unbiased condition at the max. temperature allowed by the package materials, sometimes higher than the max. operative temperature.	To investigate the failure mechanisms activated by high temperature, typically wire-bonds solder joint ageing, data retention faults, metal stress- voiding.
<b>ELFR</b> Early Life Failure Rate	The device is stressed in biased conditions at the max junction temperature.	To evaluate the defects inducing failure in early life.
Package Oriented		
<b>PC</b> Preconditioning	The device is submitted to a typical temperature profile used for surface mounting devices, after a controlled moisture absorption.	As stand-alone test: to investigate the moisture sensitivity level. As preconditioning before other reliability tests: to verify that the surface mounting stress does not impact on the subsequent reliability performance. The typical failure modes are "pop corn" effect and delamination.
AC Auto Clave (Pressure Pot)	The device is stored in saturated steam, at fixed and controlled conditions of pressure and temperature.	To investigate corrosion phenomena affecting die or package materials, related to chemical contamination and package hermeticity.
TC Temperature Cycling	The device is submitted to cycled temperature excursions, between a hot and a cold chamber in air atmosphere.	To investigate failure modes related to the thermo-mechanical stress induced by the different thermal expansion of the materials interacting in the die-package system. Typical failure modes are linked to metal displacement, dielectric cracking, molding compound delamination, wire-bonds failure, die-attach layer degradation.
THB Temperature Humidity Bias Other	The device is biased in static configuration minimizing its internal power dissipation, and stored at controlled conditions of ambient temperature and relative humidity.	To evaluate the package moisture resistance with electrical field applied, both electrolytic and galvanic corrosion are put in evidence.

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## **5 GLOSSARY**

ESD Electro Static Discharge ELFR Early Life Failure Rate

GL Gate Leakage

HTB High Temperature Bias

HTRB High Temperature Reverse BiasHTS High Temperature StorageT.H.B. Temperature Humidity Bias

T.C. Thermal CycleP.P. Pressure PotP.C. Preconditioning

# **6 CONSTRUCTION ANALYSIS**

Lower Spec Limit (LSL)	Min 21 gr			Performed by				Hongyu.Sun				
Equipment		Gauge		Method					Manual			
Equipment Model		400				Wire Diameter				1.0 mil		
BALL SHEAR TEST		Unit										
DALL SHEAR TEST	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
nl	48.29	59.6	56.54	48.54	53.91	55.95	54.58	53.45	47.19	56.9		
n2	50.89	47.91	44.66	51.91	52.16	48.31	47.51	58.15	55.08	53.8		
n3	52.5	53.09	52.79	52.59	51.23	48.49	52.27	50.78	49.96	54.7		
Mean	50.6	53.5	51.3	51.0	52.4	50.9	51.5	54.1	50.7	55.2		
Max	52.5	59.6	56.54	52.59	53.91	55.95	54.58	58.15	55.08	56.9		
Min	48.29	47.91	44.66	48.54	51.23	48.31	47.51	50.78	47.19	53.8		
n	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
Range	4.21	11.69	11.88	4.05	2.68	7.64	7.07	7.37	7.89	3.07		
Std. Dev.	2.12	5.86	6.07	2.17	1.36	4.36	3.61	3.73	4.00	1.59		
Ppk	4.64	1.85	1.66	4.61	7.70	2.29	2.82	2.96	2.48	7.18		
SHEAR MODE :												
Al	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Ball	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Cratering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Overall Mean based on total n balls			52.1									
Overall Max based on total n balls			59.6									
Overall Minbased on total n balls			44.66									
Overall Std Dev based on total n balls			3.54									
Overall Ppk based on total	Overall Ppk based on total n balls			1								

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Ref: QATO9HV1

#### WBP (Wire bond Pull)

Lower Spec Limit (LSL)	Min 4.0 gr	Performed by	Hongyu.Sun
Equipment	Gauge	Method	Manual
Equipment Model	400	Wire Diameter	1.0 mil

WIRE PULL TEST	Unit									
WHEE POLL IEST	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
nl	9.80	10.24	10.38	8.75	10.23	10.08	10.25	10.03	7.93	10.15
n2	11.75	8.84	9.45	11.16	11.47	11.16	9.75	10.88	10.15	10.00
п3	10.82	10.56	10.46	9.49	10.12	10.68	11.69	9.64	11.11	10.56
Mean	10.8	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.2	9.7	10.2
Max	11.748	10.559	10.459	11.156	11.473	11.159	11.694	10.877	11.114	10.56
Min	9.804	8.844	9.451	8.747	10.118	10.084	9.75	9.636	7.93	9.997
n	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Range	1.944	1.715	1.008	2.409	1.355	1.075	1.944	1.241	3.184	0.563
Std Dev	0.97	0.91	0.56	1.23	0.75	0.54	1.01	0.63	1.63	0.29
Ppk	2.02	1.82	3.09	1.32	2.53	3.55	1.87	2.78	0.99	6.12
	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В	В
BREAK MODE	D	В	В	D	В	В	В	В	В	В
	В	В	В	В	В	В	D	В	D	В

Overall Mean based on total n wires 10.25

Overall Max based on total n wires 11.75

Overall Min based on total n wires 7.93

Overall Std Dev based on total n wires 0.86

Overall Ppk based on total n wires 2.44

Breaking Point

B: Blue Letter
C: Red Letter
D: Green Letter
A,E: None

Failure mode -

B Failure at Ball Bond Heel

D Failure at Stitch Bond Heel

C Lifted Ball Bond at Die

E Lifted Stitch Bond at frame

A Wire Break at points other than Ball /

Stitch heel

SD (Solderability)

#### SOLDERABILITY TEST

Upper Spec Limit (USL) 100% coverage

Equipment Solder Ability Tester

Equipment Model

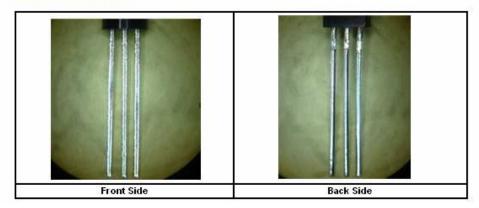
Performed by Method (i) Method (ii) Xiumei.Tian Dry Air Bake Steam Age

Result : Dry Air Bake Steam Age

2.75		ALC: Y	Unit					200	
1 _	2	3 —	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

REMARKS

We didn't find any reject.



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